

Exhibit 3.9**Parental Consent Response Rates and Outcomes**

<i>Survey</i>	<i>Population Size^a</i>	<i>Consent to Parents^b</i>	<i>Consent Returned^c</i>	<i>Refused Consent^d</i>	<i>Consent to Participate</i>	<i>Student Assent "Yes"^e</i>
7th-grade baseline ^f	4,741	4,728	89.5% (<i>n</i> = 4,231)	7.3% (<i>n</i> = 310)	92.7% (<i>n</i> = 3,921)	99.4% (<i>n</i> = 3,716)
8th-grade baseline ^g	4,222	421	58.0% (<i>n</i> = 244)	11.9% (<i>n</i> = 29)	88.1% (<i>n</i> = 215)	99.0% (<i>n</i> = 3,235)
8th-grade follow-up ^g	3,703	177	41.8% (<i>n</i> = 74)	5.4% (<i>n</i> = 4)	94.6% (<i>n</i> = 70)	98.7% (<i>n</i> = 2,999)

Source: Leakey, Tricia, Kevin B. Lunde, Karin Koga, and Karen Glanz. 2004. "Written Parental Consent and the Use of Incentives in a Youth Smoking Prevention Trial: A Case Study From Project SPLASH." *American Journal of Evaluation* 25: 509–523.

Note: Parents who had refused participation at the previous survey point were again contacted for permission at the next survey point.

^aNumber of students who were enrolled in the program varies over time depending on enrollment and teacher participation rates.

^bNumber of consent forms that were handed out at each time period to new students.

^cOut of the total number of consent forms distributed.

^dOut of the total number of consent forms returned.

^eOut of all students who had parental consent and were present on the day of the survey.

^fProject staff explained and distributed consent on site.

^gTeachers explained and distributed consent.